

NEW SOUTH WALES.

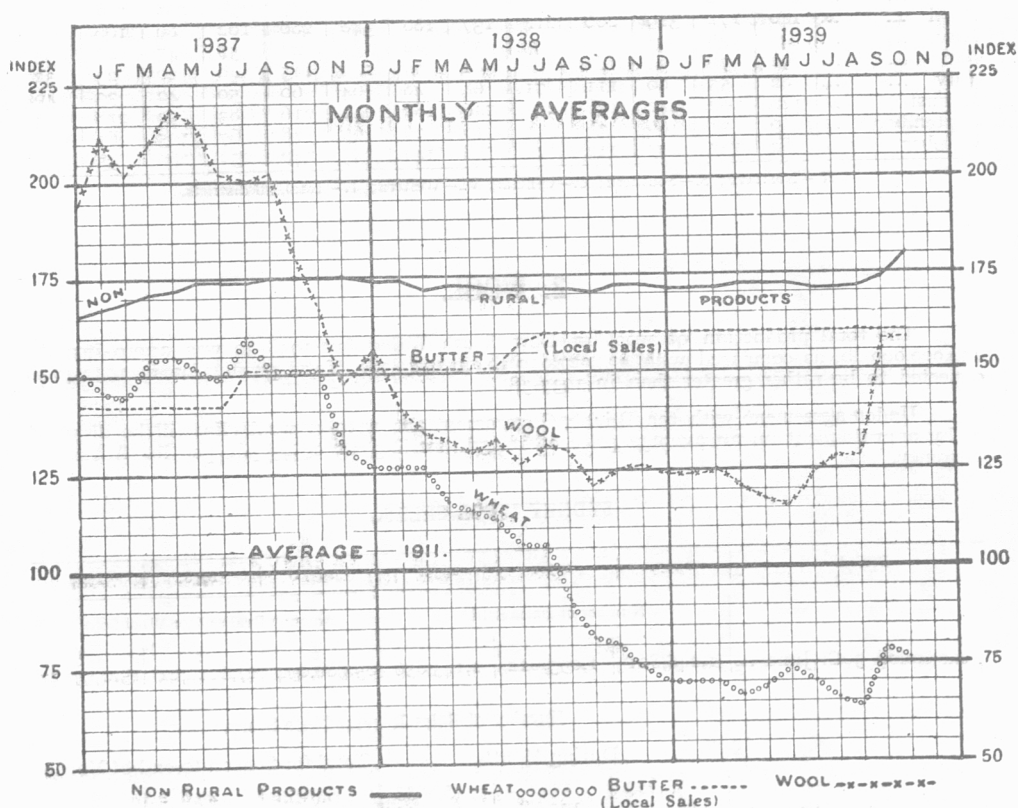
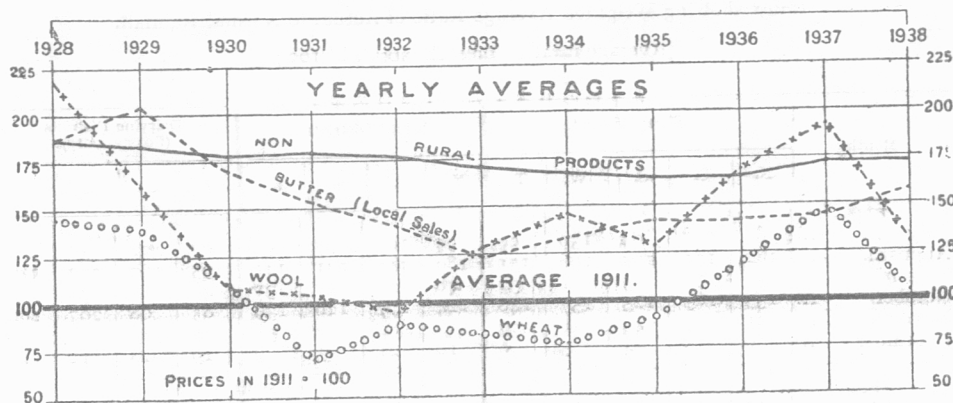
MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS.

No. 103. NOVEMBER 27, 1939.

Issued by S. R. Carver, Government Statistician.

INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES (SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911 = 100.



All prices are in Australian currency. The indexes for recent months are shown in table 25 on page 11 of this summary. The footnotes to that table apply also to this graph.

SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.
(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1938.													
July ...	82	107	94	130	99	94	109	87	94	97	122	53	98
August...	182	121	165	106	151	189	118	141	141	95	165	362	147
September	51	32	35	21	37	48	27	27	30	46	68	53	53
October ...	135	185	125	157	148	124	177	126	139	83	98	207	102
November	121	86	44	36	77	108	80	32	54	74	86	86	78
December	10	16	4	3	9	10	21	3	9	19	18	11	18
1939.													
January	110	73	27	83	69	102	63	14	38	81	114	92	91
February	17	114	259	255	149	12	139	298	221	16	1	26	13
March ...	200	192	325	312	251	191	104	359	287	250	272	197	248
April ...	140	172	319	206	214	137	186	348	280	102	89	166	107
May ...	40	46	52	110	53	37	42	53	48	58	47	42	53
June ...	92	78	131	121	104	81	74	140	115	40	20	23	32
July ...	82	55	60	111	71	64	48	64	60	50	42	33	46
August	146	207	242	198	200	146	187	242	216	83	92	218	102
September	29	31	66	28	41	16	26	63	48	67	105	65	77
October	82	135	145	113	121	78	140	153	140	252	160	95	208

N.—Northern; S.—Southern; C.—Central; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales for 1938-39 was approximately 436,000,000 lb. as compared with 495,027,000 lb. in 1937-38. Total production in 1939-40 is expected to be rather greater than in 1937-38.

Under agreement with the British Government the 1939-40 wool clip will be disposed of by appraisement on an average price of 10.25d. sterling or 13.4375d. per lb. Australian Currency.

SYDNEY WOOL SALES.

Period.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	Number of Bales Sold.			Amount Realised for Wool Sold.		
Year ended 30th June ...	1,246,801	1,095,022	1,143,856	£ 25,980,094	£ 17,621,421	£ 15,077,537

Number of Bales Received into Store.

	During Month.			Total for Season to end of Month.		
July ...	53,653	29,882	53,933	53,653	29,882	53,653
August ...	185,140	122,485	159,420	238,793	152,367	218,353
September ...	308,171	270,990	357,205	546,964	423,357	518,558
October ...	265,589	255,093	332,084	812,553	678,450	902,642

3. WHEAT.

The area sown with wheat in 1939-40 was 4,694,200 acres, including 4,425,400 acres for grain. On conditions prevailing at the end of September, 1939, the Director of Marketing forecast that the crop for 1939-40 would be 64,500,000 bushels.

In 1938-39 the total area cropped for grain was 4,568,000 acres and the wheat harvest 59,124,000 bushels.

WHEAT AND FLOUR EXPORTED OVERSEA FROM NEW SOUTH WALES (DIRECT).

Month.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.
	Bushels of Wheat.			Tons of Flour.		
May	3,183,270	2,083,758	2,431,110	14,956	15,826	34,215
June	1,728,490	993,015	2,561,612	12,701	16,839	35,087
July	1,080,280	627,287	25,937	13,348	16,320	28,290
August	11,217	788,508	57,505	16,720	26,776	35,624
September	24,578	51,118	6,925	15,366	24,847	18,707
October	33,400	337,237	308,428	18,501	16,973	25,634
Total (eleven months)...	19,149,611	16,602,518	13,419,711	180,618	210,192	299,535

WHEAT AND FLOUR.

	Bushels of Wheat (Equivalent).			Value £.		
December... ..	3,271,895	3,021,432	1,738,426	789,356	656,860	227,994
January	3,949,754	1,631,255	1,568,553	1,029,694	358,838	195,381
February	3,392,391	2,739,783	5,074,556	883,785	595,166	634,439
March	3,330,825	1,960,887	2,056,251	870,738	420,766	257,368
April	3,382,863	6,778,307	3,399,775	903,140	1,425,793	415,081
May	3,895,475	2,837,377	4,060,379	1,053,065	562,893	552,968
June	2,333,295	1,794,865	4,232,412	637,124	324,563	538,207
July	1,715,916	1,494,444	1,372,182	458,691	249,658	174,827
August	807,384	2,063,579	1,753,910	189,419	330,111	221,831
September	756,278	1,234,318	897,739	169,786	185,846	109,712
October	914,383	1,145,485	1,529,085	205,668	166,529	206,016
Total (eleven months)...	27,750,459	26,611,732	27,683,268	7,190,466	5,277,023	3,533,824

The course of wheat prices is shown in Table 25.

4. BUTTER.

The production of butter in factories in 1938-39 was two per cent. less than that of the previous season.

The exportable surplus of Australian butter in 1939-40 is to be purchased by the British Government at an agreed price for choicest butter of 137s. 2d. per cwt., f.o.b., Australian ports.

Month.	Output of Butter (New South Wales factories).		Butter exported oversea (New South Wales).			
	1938.	1939.	Quantity.		Value.	
			1938	1939.	1938.	1939.
	Thousand lb.		Thousand lb.		£	£
Year ended 30th June ...	115,930	113,841	31,374	23,966	1,895,222	1,357,095*
September Quarter ...	16,239	20,275	1,488	5,118	92,395*	301,735
April	9,088	11,880	3,600	695	218,776	41,525*
May	6,693	10,456	1,001	3,238	67,560	180,800*
June	5,272	7,742	806	3,154	52,233	178,081*
July	4,437	6,585	661	2,223	42,348*	130,444
August	4,887	6,355	309	964	19,395*	55,691
September	6,915	7,335	518	1,931	30,652*	115,600
October	10,842	.....	1,617	2,312	92,830*	146,715

* Revised.

5. COAL.

The quantity of coal raised in 1938 was 9,571,000 tons, compared with 10,052,000 tons in 1937 and 9,199,000 tons in 1936.

Month.	Coal Hauled by Government Railways.†			Coal Exported from New South Wales.†		
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
April	619,464	611,763	591,509	293,105	274,604	252,481
May	579,773	711,875	757,928	271,434	320,439	310,568
June	677,368	715,239	736,779	308,383	283,692	347,297
July	662,569	762,559	763,141	288,483	322,672	286,355
August	640,592	622,867	841,316	276,907	275,164	335,500
September	650,172	\$218,989	697,363	291,748	\$120,342	290,364
October	638,105	\$176,476	725,000*	311,913	\$51,610	††
Ten Months ended 31st October... ..	6,164,932	\$5,684,569	7,214,316*	2,761,095	\$2,476,234	††

* Approximate. † Cargo and bunker, Oversea and Interstate. ‡ Excludes coal used by the Railway Department and coal shipped or used in New South Wales without being hauled over Government railways.
§ Affected by an industrial dispute. †† Not available.

6. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

Tabulations embracing monthly returns from 42 large factories show the following results which afford some indication of trends in the manufacturing industry:—

Month.	Factory Sales.				Employees.				Weekly Salaries and Wages.			
	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	Thousand £.				Hundreds.				Hundred £.			
January... ..	2,623	2,616	2,766	2,738	202	212	231	231	749	786	928	950
February... ..	2,656	2,853	3,153	3,070	206	221	232	232	766	839	939	964
March	2,838	3,147	3,570	3,406	208	222	232	229	775	839	949	961
April	2,683	3,106	2,979	2,791	206	223	232	230	734	844	922	939
May	2,650	2,938	3,241	3,242	206	222	233	230	756	853	961	954
June	2,504	2,958	2,935	3,013	205	224	236	228	764	868	947	927
July	2,827	3,064	3,029	2,961	211	227	238	228	776	871	975	950
August	2,655	3,025	3,141	3,386	214	228	238	230	793	883	968	954
September	2,761	3,231	3,407	3,669	215	229	237	231	790	903	967	974
October	2,985	3,147	3,005		219	235	239		809	941	971	
November	3,022	3,437	3,305		219	236	240		806	959	989	
December	3,070	3,452	3,327		216	236	236		822	1,000	1,008	
Average (January - September)	2,689	2,993	3,136	3,142	208	223	234	230	767	854	951	953

For the volume of monthly employment in factories, see Table 22.

7. BUILDING INDUSTRY.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded:—

Year.	Month of October.				September Quarter.			
	Sydney and Suburbs.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.		129 Country Towns.		Total, New South Wales.*	
	Total New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings.		New Buildings.		New Buildings and Additions.	
	£.	£.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
1936	818,131	78,045	434	589,150	1,233	916,990	4,190,316	
1937	962,739	145,898	584	654,679	1,220	917,461	4,584,759	
1938	932,666	182,794	576	662,791	1,441	1,134,479	5,738,853	
1939	1,204,548	270,970	603	814,096	1,247	847,759	4,894,496	

* Including seven Shires adjoining Metropolitan Area.

Figures as to permits to erect new buildings or additions show in advance the trend in the building industry. More detailed information extending over a number of years is shown on pages 22 to 25 of the "New South Wales Statistical Bulletin" for September Quarter, 1939.

SECTION B.—TRADE.

8. VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.*

To and from New South Wales direct Oversea.

Year.	Australian Currency Values.				British Currency Values.			
	Month of October.		Four months ended 31st October.		Month of October.		Four months ended 31st October.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
Thousand £ A.								
1937	5,206	4,344	20,391	13,157	4,156	3,468	16,280	10,504
1938	4,556	3,835	18,992	10,664	3,638	3,062	15,164	8,514
1939	4,030	3,288	18,169	11,160	3,217	2,625	14,505	8,910

* Excluding bullion and specie.

The values of imports represent the cost f.o.b. port of export plus 10 per cent., and are recorded in *English currency*. The values of exports are the values in the principal markets of New South Wales, and are recorded in *Australian currency*. The respective equivalent values in Australian and British currencies shown above are *estimated*.

9. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.

Month.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.
Million £.							
March	10·93	10·92	12·39	13·11	15·43	15·79	15·78
April	10·67	11·25	12·00	13·45	16·45	16·83	15·79
May	11·37	11·64	13·14	13·44	16·50	16·87	17·46
June	10·63	10·91	11·60	13·21	14·98	14·98	14·88
July	10·33	11·46	12·15	14·17	16·55	16·23	15·28
August	11·23	11·40	13·54	13·13	16·27	15·28	16·81
September	11·51	11·25	12·84	13·77	16·28	†17·45	†19·44
Nine months (Jan. to September.)	96·17	99·07	109·33	118·27	140·84	143·37	145·22

† Rate of tax increased.

Numerous commodities were exempted from tax as from 26th October, 1933, 1st August, 1934, 25th October 1935, and 26th September, 1936. Consequently, many traders dealing exclusively in exempt goods ceased to supply returns and the proportion of wholesale trade covered by the records was progressively reduced. Allowance on this account should be made when comparing recent totals with those for 1936 and earlier years.

10. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Month.	Number of Business Days in Month.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
Percentage increase + or decrease —								
Year 1938 ...	303	303	+ 4·8	+ 5·2	+ 11·6	+ 5·0	.....	.....
1939.								
March* ...	27	27	+ 9·0	+ 1·7	+ 4·0	+ 2·1	+ 4·6	+ 4·9
April* ...	23	22	— 10·3	+ 1·5	+ 0·5	+ 1·4	— 1·0	+ 3·0
May ...	26	27	+ 0·7	+ 0·3	+ 4·0	+ 0·6	— 0·6	+ 2·9
June* ...	25	25	+ 0·2	— 0·5	+ 1·5	— 0·1	— 3·1	+ 2·0
July* ...	26	26	— 0·9	— 2·7	+ 1·4	+ 0·3	Nil.	+ 2·3
August ...	27	27	+ 0·6	— 1·6	+ 3·8	— 1·1	— 0·1	+ 2·3
September ...	26	26	+ 8·5	+ 1·5	+ 0·9	— 0·9	+ 2·6	+ 2·1
Nine months ... (Jan. to Sept.)	227	228	+ 1·1	+ 0·7	+ 3·0	+ 0·7	.....	.....

* March, 1939, April, 1938, June, 1939, and July, 1938, included five late shopping nights.

SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

11. RAILWAYS.

NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

	Month of September.			Three Months ended 30th September.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1937 ...	1,607,520	1,055,497	552,023	4,601,088	3,113,186	1,487,902
1938 ...	1,580,148	1,196,713	383,435	4,702,727	3,554,556	1,148,171
1939 ...	1,863,720	1,194,615	669,105	5,069,804	3,528,325	1,541,479

* Interest and Exchange on loan capital are not included as working expenses.

The amount of interest chargeable against the railways in 1938-39 was £5,360,000, exclusive of £1,214,983 sinking fund, exchange, etc.

	Month of September.		Three Months ended 30th September.	
	Net Goods Ton-milage.*	Passenger Journeys.	Net Goods Ton-milage.*	Passenger Journeys.
	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1937	150,371	15,015	440,388	46,114
1938	137,930	15,475	452,216	46,901
1939	171,362	14,319	474,621	43,860

* Goods (including wayleave) and livestock. Ton-milage represents the weight times the distance (miles) it was carried.

All fares and certain rates of freight were increased by ten per cent. from 1st March, 1939.

12. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT—NEW SOUTH WALES

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.†	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of October—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1937	324,662	46,717	28,259	22,921	3,866	1,916
1938	338,493	49,004	29,330	23,450	3,324	1,948
1939	342,889	53,882	29,007	25,164	3,783	2,103
Four Months ended 31st October—						
1937	1,261,191	204,746	109,849	89,070	14,379	7,418
1938	1,295,884	154,235	112,536	91,575	13,867	7,588
1939	1,329,913	177,326	113,223	98,129	16,093	8,128

* Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Depreciation (amounting in 1938-39 to £646,000) are not included as working expenses.

† Excludes Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

13. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.

(Including Commonwealth and State Government Vehicles.)

Class.	31st October, 1937.	1938.			1939.			
		31st October.	31st December.	31st March.	30th June.	31st August.	30th September.	31st October.
Cars ...	194,346	207,974	212,002	213,970	216,050	216,633	216,465	216,107
Lorries and Vans†	73,603	81,449	83,425	83,483	84,175	85,279	85,342	85,206
Cycles ...	23,725	24,119	24,353	24,264	24,151	23,995	23,932	23,647
Omnibuses ...	635	728	733	741	777	794	800	813
Cabs ...	1,182	1,244	1,260	1,283	1,311	1,331	1,338	1,338
Traders' Plates	1,063	1,154	1,167	1,124	1,164	1,187	1,198	1,206
Total ...	294,554	316,668	322,940	324,865	327,628	329,219	329,075	328,317

† Including trailers.

Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.*

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries and Vans.					
	May.	June	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	May.	June	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.
1934	198	226	242	261	268	250	81	79	91	93	105	110
1935	246	256	308	336	339	358	108	106	113	130	160	154
1936	393	376	321	303	323	333	163	161	177	165	175	174
1937	525	498	453	416	426	430	190	225	205	215	213	233
1938	491	389	365	347	380	356	218	170	164	157	197	180
1939	424	381	310	330	282	325	160	151	144	155	135	156

* Represents average over the exact calendar month. The term "new" denotes that the vehicle was not previously registered in N.S.W.

14. WIRELESS LICENSES.

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.				1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
				No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
May	...	...	...	277,410	311,547	352,907	400,652	431,149
June	...	...	...	278,648	315,731	358,292	403,978	433,029
July...	...	...	...	280,211	322,625	364,696	405,244	433,972
August	...	...	...	281,613	327,232	370,289	414,747	431,029
September	...	...	...	285,105	330,902	376,783	417,853	432,795
October	...	...	...	287,860	336,091	378,728	419,912	435,573

SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

15. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (N.S.W.).†

As at June 30th.†	Amount of Deposits.	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.		
			1937.	1938.	1939.
1929	£ 85,727,514	January	£ 79,740,080*	£ 83,282,881*	£ 86,824,101*
1930	82,465,430	February	79,837,907*	83,697,582*	86,591,320*
1931	69,810,769	March	79,769,787	83,989,040	86,269,445
1932	71,647,869	April	79,961,349*	84,211,474*	86,222,208*
1933	72,307,685	May	79,979,327*	84,310,498*	86,097,258*
1934	75,714,070	June	81,952,399†	86,015,685†	87,473,789†
1935	77,906,402	July	81,948,808*	85,952,874*	87,201,203*
1936	79,999,948	August	82,228,706*	86,309,959*	86,957,281*
1937	81,952,399	September	82,460,751	86,436,219	86,557,014
1938	86,015,685	October	82,959,576*	86,763,372*	86,751,263*
1939	87,473,789	November	83,226,758*	86,341,441*	
		December	82,818,626	86,645,354	

* Approximate.

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

16. TRADING BANKS*—DEPOSITS ETC. IN AUSTRALIA.

September Quarter.	Deposits.	Cash in Aust.†	Treasury Bills.	Govt. and Municipal Securities.	Advances.
	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £
1937 ...	307,070	36,889	22,530	19,713	264,127
1938 ...	310,902	32,688	16,966	20,123	287,095
1939 ...	315,595	31,389	19,095	21,950	294,421

* Nine Private Banks.

† Exclusive of London Funds.

17. PRIVATE BUSINESS IN PRIVATE BANKS (N.S.W.).

(Excluding Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and excluding Government deposits and Government Securities in Private Trading Banks.)

September Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.	Excess of Advances over Deposits.
	Bearing Interest (Fixed).	Not Bearing Interest (Current).	Total.		
	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £
1937 ...	61,440	47,836	109,276	108,113	(-) 1,163
1938 ...	62,570	47,295	109,865	120,845	10,980
1939 ...	64,567	50,041	114,608	124,189	9,581

(—) Denotes an excess of Deposits over Advances.

18. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	Amount—Million £							Index Numbers.						
January ...	49.2	59.5	56.9	66.4	76.7	67.5	66.5	68	78	75	89	101	97	98
February...	47.7	59.3	59.7	69.2	77.4	75.6	75.5	66	77	75	86	101	96	96
March ...	53.3	58.8	57.7	69.9	77.2	82.6	80.5	63	75	74	85	98	95	93
April ...	44.4	52.8	61.3	63.5	80.6	75.7	70.7	63	74	78	87	103	102	98
May ...	58.9	61.7	64.9	68.4	76.1	82.9	82.0	67	74	79	86	100	103	100
June ...	52.4	72.1	73.7	69.5	79.2	86.8	80.3	68	78	86	87	103	106	101
July ...	49.7	54.8	61.2	65.1	75.0	70.5	71.2	68	76	83	85	97	101	98
August ...	48.5	47.8	59.6	61.9	70.0	72.9	74.9	66	73	84	86	98	101	99
September	55.6	61.7	62.5	68.1	79.8	77.6	74.9	69	73	82	87	101	99	99
October ...	55.4	63.7	72.2	76.6	80.1	79.5	78.0	70	76	85	91	101	101	100
November	63.9	63.2	75.1	79.7	81.3	82.7		74	80	89	96	103	102	
December	62.4	60.7	71.2	84.3	83.9	88.1		74	77	90	99	101	102	
Year ...	641.4	716.1	776.0	842.6	937.3	942.4		68	76	82	89	101	101	

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

19. INTEREST RATES IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Period.	First Mortgages Registered. Proportion of Total Amount for which Rates are disclosed.					Australian Consolidated Loans. Interest yield (including Redemption) on all Securities Repayable:—			
	Rate of Interest per cent per annum.					Over 5 to 10 Years.	Over 10 to 15 Years.	Over 15 Years.	Over 5 Years. (over all Rate.)
	4½ or under.	Over 4½-5.	Over 5-6.	Over 6-7.	Over 7.				
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.—Per annum.			
1934	28	37	25	8	2	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1935	46	30	18	4	2	3 4 4	3 5 4	3 9 3	3 6 9
1936	39	37	18	4	2	3 9 7	3 10 1	3 13 9	3 11 1
1937	32	39	24	3	2	3 16 10	3 17 6	3 18 9	3 17 8
1938	30	38	25	5	2	3 16 4	3 17 5	3 18 1	3 17 4
Jan. to June 1939	21	33	36	7	3	3 14 5	3 15 0	3 15 10	3 15 0
						3 17 9	3 18 4	3 18 4	3 18 1
1939-April*	20	30	39	8	3	3 18 10	3 19 7	3 19 5	3 19 3
May*	19	34	37	7	3	3 18 8	3 19 3	3 19 2	3 19 0
June*	17	34	40	6	3	3 18 9	3 19 6	3 19 5	3 19 2
July*	16	37	37	7	3	3 19 6	4 0 0	3 19 11	3 19 9
August*	12	43	34	8	3	3 19 6	4 0 1	3 19 11	3 19 10
September*	14	44	32	8	2	4 1 0	4 1 1	4 1 9	4 1 3
October*	12	43	34	8	3	3 18 5	3 19 10	4 0 2	3 19 5
(At 16th Nov.)	...	...	...	...	...	3 17 0	3 18 6	3 18 11	3 18 0

* Interest rates on first mortgages are the average for the three months ended in the month shown.

20. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.					Amount of Mortgages.*				
	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1935.	1936.†	1937.	1938.†	1939.
	Thousand £.									
January ...	1,727	2,153	2,954	2,383	2,449	1,246	1,241	1,861	1,771	1,591
February ...	2,205	2,564	2,596	3,285	2,438	1,341	1,200	1,688	1,868	1,841
March ...	2,201	3,090	2,992	3,280	3,623	1,541	3,030	2,134	2,036	2,225
April ...	1,828	3,033	2,792	2,770	2,245	1,160	1,389	1,607	2,359	2,025
May ...	2,518	2,317	2,716	3,989	3,090	1,723	1,376	1,850	2,727	2,112
June ...	2,163	2,839	2,879	2,898	2,613	1,572	1,756	1,842	2,604	1,658
July ...	2,451	3,288	4,692	2,894	2,919	1,363	1,668	2,550	2,285	1,950
August ...	2,041	2,787	2,925	4,262	3,068	1,121	1,686	1,771	2,184	2,770
September ...	2,248	2,815	2,665	3,079	2,934	1,634	1,563	1,593	2,085	1,501
October ...	2,158	2,508	3,079	3,111	2,330	1,361	2,270	2,241	2,153	1,713
November ...	2,475	3,212	3,478	2,671		1,133	1 504	2,694	2,565	
December ...	2,075	2,940	3,585	2,797		1,336	1,831	1,980	2,343	
Year ...	26,090	33,546	37,353	37,419		16,531	20,511†	23,811	26,967†	
Ten months ended 31st October.....	21,540	27,394	30,290	31,951	27,709	14,062	17,179	19,137	22,072	19,387

* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

† Totals for months are approximate and aggregate differs slightly from annual total.

The average monthly transactions for period 1925-1929 were:—Sales, £4,619,000; and Mortgages, £4,042,000

NOTE.—Mortgages and liens in some instances secure fluctuating advances, the amount of which is not recorded in the legal instruments. The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security of subsisting mortgages are included.

In the ten months ended 31st October, 1939, mortgages, exclusive of those providing collateral security amounted to £17,500,000 as compared with £19,556,000 and £15,220,000 in the corresponding period of 1938 and 1937 respectively.

21. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of October.			Ten months ended 31st October.		
	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1937 ...	54,065	228,072	139,960	1,585,297	2,673,852	1,534,266
1938 ...	53,433	130,965	120,746	1,814,471	2,513,347	1,495,093
1939 ...	81,479	65,147	122,248	1,841,777	2,650,139	1,295,759

See note under Table 20.

SECTION E.—GENERAL.

22.—EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

(APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN MIDDLE WEEK OF MONTH.)

Month.	Total in Employment. (a)	Total in Private Employment.	Total employed in Factories.	Number Employed by Employers with 10 or more Employees in—			
				Mines.	Retail Trade.	Wholesale Trade.	Offices and Commerce.
1933—June (b) ...	594,273	477,577	139,744	14,568	38,544	17,638	20,340
1937—September ...	817,679	668,068	221,100	19,738	49,854	24,474	26,048
October ...	829,735	679,736	224,000	19,320	50,623	24,819	26,883
1938—July ...	838,622	687,864	227,000(c)	21,184	53,112	25,169	26,166
August ...	834,572	684,897	227,600(c)	20,990	51,323	25,320	26,303
September ...	840,471	691,259	228,300(c)	19,823	50,989	25,515	27,176
October ...	837,413	689,027	228,100(c)	19,750	51,193	25,664	27,611
1939—July ...	833,331	681,153	222,900(c)	21,176	52,833	25,356	26,872
August(d)...	831,806	680,300	222,900(c)	21,679	51,253	25,420	27,060
September(d)	838,435	687,076	225,600(c)	21,362	51,176	25,539	27,653
October (d)	850,049	700,389	230,800(c)	21,308	51,615	25,926	28,349

(a) Excluding Rationed Relief Workers.

(b) Census of 30th June.

(c) Subject to revision.

(d) Excluding men on Naval and Military duty who were not on pay sheets of private employers.

23.—INDEX OF EMPLOYMENT—N.S.W.

After comprehensive analysis of Census data, the returns of private employers accompanying remittances of wages tax, and returns of Government employment, the following indexes have been compiled covering total employment and unemployment in New South Wales:—

Middle of Month.	Proportion of all who are dependent on and available for employment—			
	(a) Including full-time equivalent of part-time relief workers as employed.		(b) Excluding part-time relief workers from employed.	
	Employed.	Unemployed.	Employed.	Unemployed.
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
1933—June Census	74.4	73.5	26.5
1937—September	95.1	93.9	6.1
October	96.2	95.1	4.9
1938—September	95.8	94.8	5.2
October	95.4	94.3	5.7
1939—September	94.0	93.0	7.0
October	95.0	94.1	5.9

NOTES.

(1) The index of employment is the ratio of number in employment (first column of Table 22) to estimated number of wage earners available for employment. The index of unemployment is the residue, but both indexes are derived by modifying the census ratios in accordance with subsequent changes.

(2) "Number in employment" is virtually a direct record; "number of available wage earners" is an estimate derived by increasing the total of wage earners in employment (plus unemployed) at the Census of 1933 in ratio to the annual increase in persons aged 15 to 64 years. In order to increase the degree of precision in the index, adjustment is made in the number of available wage earners thus estimated to allow for (a) increase in the proportion of females who are wage earners (b) youths who were without occupation but were not recorded in the wage-earning group at the Census of 1933. Adjustment for seasonal variations in employment is not made except in respect of casual retail employees in December.

(3) At the census of 1933, 15,142 persons, or 1.8 per cent. of total dependent on employment, were unemployed by reason of illness, accident, etc., or voluntarily. These are excluded from the above indexes which relate to percentages of available wage earners employed and unemployed.

(4) The percentages of unemployment shown above are approximations relating to all wage earners of both sexes. Separate estimates for males and females cannot be made from the data available.

24. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
January ...	100	103	101	96	93	98	100	105	110	114	116	125
February ...	100	105	98	97	95	97	100	104	112	115	122	125
March ...	100	102	101	97	95	98	99	105	111	115	121	130
April ...	100	104	100	96	96	96	101	105	110	119	119	125
May ...	100	106	100	94	95	97	100	107	110	117	122	128
June ...	100	103	100	97	99	97	103	109	114	124	127	131
July ...	100	105	99	96	97	96	100	108	112	122	126	134
August ...	100	106	100	94	97	101	103	108	107	120	128	135
September ...	100	108	98	94	97	99	101	110	113	118	123	134
October ...	100	109	97	94	96	99	104	109	113	119	121	135
November ...	100	109	96	95	97	103	104	112	116	124	124	
December ...	100	105	98	97	99	101	106	113	116	122	124	
Year	100	105	99	96	96	98	102	108	112	119	123	

25. INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911=100 in all cases. Australian Currency.

Period.	Wool.	Wheat.	Butter (Local Sales).	Non- Rural.||	100 Com- modities Average.
1911* ...	100	100	100	100	100
1929* ...	162	140	204	184	186
1931* ...	105	70	154	180	155
1932* ...	96	88	140	177	152
1933* ...	127	82	124	172	151
1934* ...	147	77	133	167	150
1935* ...	128	92	142	165	153
1936* ...	168	120	142	165	156
1937* ...	193	148	146	173	168
1938* ...	129	101	157	172	168
1938—August ...	129	92	160	172	174
September ...	122	82	160	171	168
October ...	125	80	160	173	166
November ...	126	74	160	173	162
December ...	124	70	160	172	164
1939—January ...	124	70	160	172	166
February ...	125	70	160	172	167
March ...	121	67	160	173	169
April ...	118	69	160	173	165
May ...	116	74	160	173	161
June ...	124	70	160	172	159
July ...	128	66	160	172	159
August ...	128	64	160	172	159
September ...	158½	79	160	174	165
October ...	158½	76	160	180	167

RATES OF EXCHANGE.

Parities in January, 1929=100 in all cases.

Average Rates of Exchange.†				
Australia on London.	London on New York.	London on Paris.	Australia on New York.	Australia on Paris.
100	...	...	...	...
102	100	100	102	102
128	107	107	140	137
125	139	139	174	172
125	115	147	143	181
125	97	162	120	201
125	99	167	124	208
125	98	150	122	186
125	98	100	123	124
125	99	73	124	91
125	100	70	124	87
125	101	70	126	87
125	102	69	127	86
125	103	70	129	86
125	104	70	130	87
125	104	70	130	87
125	104	70	129	86
125	104	70	130	88
125	104	70	130	88
125	104	70	130	88
125	106	70	132	88
125	120	70	150	88
125	121	70	151	88

* Average for year. † Approximate; the above table expresses in the form of an index the amount of currency of the country first mentioned required to buy a fixed quantity of the second named country's currency.

§ Based on price to be paid by British Government for the Australian clip.

|| Includes only those (non-rural) primary, manufactured and imported commodities which are included in the index for 100 commodities. Highly manufactured articles are not included. The individual items are listed on pages 488 and 489 of the "Official Year Book of New South Wales" for 1920.

26. OVERSEA WHOLESALE PRICE LEVELS.

	Year 1937.	Year 1938.	1938.				1939.							
			Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
Great Britain—Board of Trade (1930 = 100)...	108.7	101.4	99.1	98.4	98.3	97.2	96.8	96.6	97.2	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.1	105.2
United States—Irving Fisher (1926 = 100) ...	90.7	81.2	80.3	80.4	79.9	79.8	79.8	80.0	80.0	79.8	79.0	78.7	78.2	†82.4

† The average for the first three weeks of October, 1939, was 83.3.

† The average for the first three weeks of October, 1939, was 83.3.

27. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Spot Prices of Metals (London Exchange, Prices in Sterling).

Date.	Gold (Fine).		Silver (Standard).		Lead.		Spelter.		Tin (Standard).		Copper (Standard).	
	per oz.		per oz.		per ton.		per ton.		per ton.		per ton.	
	£	s. d.	s.	d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Average, 1927-29 ...	4	4 11	2	1.75	22	18 11†	25	4 4†	240	1 8	64	19 5
September, 1931 ...	4	11 3	1	2.10	11	19 7†	11	16 4†	117	17 10	31	11 1
1939.												
May ...	7	8 6	1	8.12	14	9 8	13	14 4	225	14 9	41	13 11
June ...	7	8 5	1	7.50	14	11 3	14	0 5	227	12 10	42	0 6
July ...	7	8 6	1	4.95	14	15 0	14	4 8	229	18 4	42	18 9
August ...	7	10 6	1	5.72	16	0 10	14	12 7	229	18 9	44	14 6
September ...	8	7 7	1	10.18	17	5 0*	15	12 6*	229	8 9	49	10 0*
October ...	8	8 0	1	10.74	17	5 0*	15	12 6*	229	19 6	49	10 0*

† Mean of spot and forward quotations.

* Maximum prices fixed by British Ministry for Supply.

28. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values; adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total * Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
April, 1929 \$	179.3	183.8	129.4	174.1	243.5	174.4	172.6
Sept., 1931 \$	72.3	60.2	87.9	75.2	121.3	74.4	77.2
Mar., 1937 \$	213.8	203.8	181.0	169.2	281.2	190.4	200.5
Oct., 1938	203.9	174.0	175.5	126.0	256.8	174.0	180.2
1939 Apr. ...	203.4	169.1	161.1	114.9	256.0	170.9	178.0
May ...	212.8	173.7	163.8	113.5	255.8	175.4	184.0
June ...	215.4	175.8	163.3	113.9	258.8	177.3	185.0
July ...	214.5	171.3	160.3	117.5	262.7	176.2	184.3
Aug. ...	212.6	168.2	156.0	118.2	263.9	174.4	181.9
Sept. ...	208.8	161.3	151.6	127.1	256.6	171.1	180.0
Oct. ...	214.1	165.3	149.9	131.1	257.6	173.3	183.0

* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. \$ The highest point of the index, prior to the slump, was reached in April, 1929, the lowest in September, 1931, and the highest point in March, 1937.

The population of N.S.W. at 30th June, 1939, was 2,746,871 or 39 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1938, 1,288,721).

NOTICE.

This summary is issued as soon as practicable after the 20th of each month. The subscription for twelve months is 3s. (posted), payable to the Government Printer, Phillip-street, Sydney, or 3d. per single copy at the Government Printing Office. This charge applies in all cases, except exchanges and Government Departments.

Acknowledgment is made of the ready help given by numerous private organisations and businesses, and by Government Departments in providing data contained in this summary.

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

27th November, 1939.